1 | 2 3 4 5 6 7 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 9 10 NISAIAH J. PERRY, No. C 10-5798 JSW (PR) ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE 11 Petitioner. 12 VS. 13 G. SWARTHOUT, et al., 14 Respondent. 15 16 INTRODUCTION 17 Petitioner, a prisoner of the State of California proceeding pro se, has filed a 18 habeas corpus petition pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 challenging the constitutionality of 19 his state court conviction. Petitioner has paid the filing fee. This order directs 20 Respondent to show cause why the petition should not be granted. 21 **BACKGROUND** 22 In 2004, Petitioner pled guilty to manslaughter and other related charges in 23 Alameda County Superior Court. The trial court sentenced him to a term of 19 years and 24 four months in state prison. Petitioner did not appeal his conviction or sentence, and in 25 2010, the California Supreme Court denied his petition for a writ of habeas corpus. 26 Petitioner filed the instant federal habeas petition on December 21, 2010. 27 28

1 || DISCUSSION

I <u>Standard of Review</u>

This court may entertain a petition for a writ of habeas corpus "in behalf of a person in custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court only on the ground that he is in custody in violation of the Constitution or laws or treaties of the United States." 28 U.S.C. § 2254(a).

It shall "award the writ or issue an order directing the respondent to show cause why the writ should not be granted, unless it appears from the application that the applicant or person detained is not entitled thereto." *Id.* § 2243.

II <u>Legal Claims</u>

Petitioner claims that his sentence violates his constitutional right to a jury trial because the upper-term was imposed. Liberally construed, this claim is sufficient to warrant a response from Respondent.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons and for good cause shown,

- 1. The Clerk shall serve by certified mail a copy of this order and the petition, and all attachments thereto, on Respondent and Respondent's attorney, the Attorney General of the State of California. The Clerk also shall serve a copy of this order on Petitioner.
- 2. Respondent shall file with the Court and serve on Petitioner, within **ninety** (90) days of the issuance of this order, an answer conforming in all respects to Rule 5 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases, showing cause why a writ of habeas corpus should not be granted. Respondent shall file with the answer and serve on Petitioner a copy of all portions of the state trial record that have been transcribed previously and that are relevant to a determination of the issues presented by the petition. If Petitioner wishes to respond to the answer, he shall do so by filing a traverse with the Court and serving it on Respondent within **thirty** (30) days of the date the answer is filed.
 - 3. Respondent may, within **ninety (90) days**, file a motion to dismiss on

procedural grounds in lieu of an answer, as set forth in the Advisory Committee Notes to Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases. If Respondent files such a motion, Petitioner shall file with the Court and serve on Respondent an opposition or statement of non-opposition within **thirty** (30) days of the date the motion is filed, and Respondent shall file with the Court and serve on Petitioner a reply within **fifteen** (15) days of the date any opposition is filed.

4. It is Petitioner's responsibility to prosecute this case. Petitioner must keep the Court informed of any change of address by filing a separate paper captioned "Notice of Change of Address." He must comply with the Court's orders in a timely fashion. Failure to do so may result in the dismissal of this action for failure to prosecute pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b).

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: February 15, 2011

JEFFREY S. WHITE United States District Judge

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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE
3	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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6	NISAIAH J PERRY, Case Number: CV10-05798 JSW
7	Plaintiff, CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
8	v.
9	G SWARTHOUT et al,
10	Defendant.
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12	I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am an employee in the Office of the Clerk, U.S. Distric Court, Northern District of California.
13	That on February 15, 2011, I SERVED a true and correct copy(ies) of the attached, by placing said copy(ies) in a postage paid envelope addressed to the person(s) hereinafter listed, by
14 depositing said envelope in the U.S. Mail, or by placing said copy	depositing said envelope in the U.S. Mail, or by placing said copy(ies) into an inter-office delivery receptacle located in the Clerk's office.
15	lenvery receptacie located in the Clerk's office.
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17	Nisaiah J. Perry V-53461
18	H.D.S.P. P.O. Box 3030
19	Dated: February 15, 2011 Charle W. Wieking, Clerk By: Jennifer Ottolini, Deputy Clerk
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21	By: Jennifer Ottolini, Deputy Clerk
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